



WHITEPAPER ON SECURITY VULNERABILITIES
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An ICONICS Whitepaper

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1 Overview

ICONICS spends extraordinary efforts testing and validating all software before it is released.

Unfortunately we have had instances where external researchers have discovered vulnerabilities in our products

ICONICS takes such issues very seriously. Within hours of becoming aware of these issues, ICONICS assigns engineering teams to validate—and then to quickly resolve those vulnerabilities that are valid.

For each proven vulnerability, patches are quickly developed, and once fully tested are posted at the following website for all current releases, and in some cases, past releases.

<http://www.iconics.com/certs>,

ICONICS coordinates with the Industrial Control Systems Cyber Emergency Response Team (ICS-CERT) on these issues as requested.

The following table lists all vulnerabilities that are described in this document. This document is updated when a new issue is reported and validated to be true.

Section	Vulnerability Issue
2	GenBroker vulnerabilities in ICONICS' GENESIS32™ and GENESIS64™ products (ICS-Alert-11-080-02).
3	SafeNet Licensing Driver in the GENESIS32, GENESIS64 and BizViz products, (ICS-CERT Advisory 11-108-01))
4	WebHMI buffer overflow vulnerability in the GENESIS32 and BizViz products (ICS-CERT Advisory 11-131-01)
5	Security Login vulnerability in the GENESIS32 and BizViz products (ICS-CERT Advisory 11-182-02)
6	SetTrustedZone Policy vulnerability in the GENESIS32 and BizViz products (ICS-CERT Advisory 11-182-01)

ICONICS GENESIS32™, GENESIS64™ and BizViz software is used by customers to provide manufacturing, process and building automation solutions for their operations. Currently installed applications include manufacturing, building automation, oil & gas, water/waste water, utilities (including renewable) and others. The products are used globally with an estimated distribution of 55% in the USA, 40% in Europe, and 5% in Asia.

2 GenBroker (ICS-CERT ALERT 11-080-02)

2.1 Issue – Discussion

On March 21, 2011, US-CERT issued a series of alerts regarding possibly vulnerabilities in four companies' SCADA software products, based upon the work of an independent researcher. One alert, ICS-Alert-11-080-02, discussed possible vulnerabilities in ICONICS' GENESIS32™ and GENESIS64™ products.

ICONICS validated the researcher's claims for the 9.21 and 10.51 versions and has released downloadable patches, as well as steps, listed below, to further mitigate the vulnerabilities. The patches for 9.21 and 10.51 can be downloaded at the ICONICS support web site, <http://www.iconics.com/certs>, and additional patches as described herein will be available shortly at the same web site.

ICONICS has coordinated with the Industrial Control Systems Cyber Emergency Response Team (ICS-CERT) on these issues.

2.2 Products Effectuated

The following table identifies currently-supported ICONICS products that may be affected.

Product and Component	Supported Operating System	Security Impact	Severity Rating
GENESIS32 and BizViz V8.05 – GenBroker	Windows 2000, Windows XP, Windows Server 2003	Denial of Service,	Medium
GENESIS32 and BizViz V9.0 – GenBroker	Windows XP, Windows 7, Windows Server 2003, Windows Server 2008	Denial of Service	Medium
GENESIS32 and BizViz V9.1 and V9.2 – GenBroker	Windows XP, Windows 7, Windows Server 2003, Windows Server 2008	Denial of Service,	Medium
GENESIS64 V10.51 – GenBroker	Windows 7, Windows Server 2003, Windows Server 2008	Denial of Service,	Medium

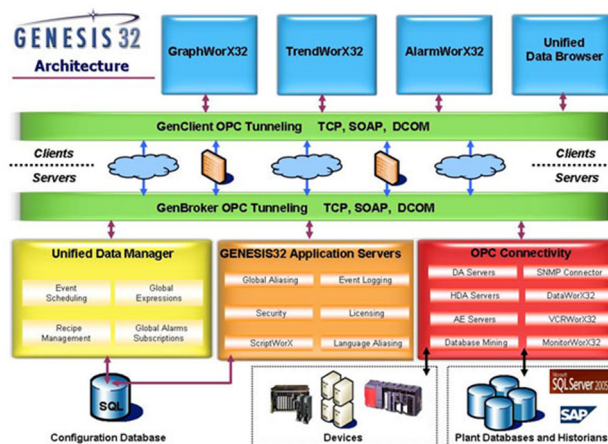
2.3 Impact

A successful exploit of the GenBroker (buffer overflow or memory corruption) vulnerability could allow a denial of service (DOS) or arbitrary code execution. The specific impact to an organization depends on many factors unique to that organization. ICONICS recommends that organizations evaluate the impact of these vulnerabilities based on their environment, architecture, and product implementation.

2.4 Vulnerability

The vulnerability discovered exists in GenBroker: an OPC based communications program that runs as a service as part of the GENESIS32™, BizViz, and GENESIS64™ products. The service utilizes TCP Port 38080 as part of its normal communications. It is vulnerable to invalid and unintended messages directed to the port, receipt of which can cause buffer overflow or memory corruption, either of which can result in a denial of service and/or a GenBroker crash. This vulnerability is remotely exploitable and exploit code has been released.

A description of how this service is utilized in the GENESIS32 system architecture is described below:



EXPLOITABILITY:

These vulnerabilities are remotely exploitable.

EXISTENCE OF EXPLOIT

Exploit code specifically targeting this vulnerability has been released.

DIFFICULTY

An attacker would require at least an advanced skill level to exploit these vulnerabilities. The Denial of Service vulnerability exploit would require development of a malicious application with access to TCP port 38080 on the server machine running GenBroker and an understanding of the protocol used on that port. The malicious application would need to send an invalid and specifically targeted message that overflows the internal buffer or frees initialized memory pointers.

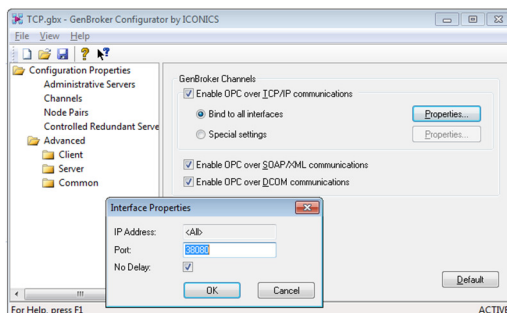
2.5 Mitigation

ICONICS is releasing updated versions of GenBroker for GENESIS32™ and BizViz versions 8.05, 9.01, 9.13 9.21, and for GENESIS64 version 10.51 that properly discards invalid messages directed to it.

ICONICS recommends that users of GENESIS32™, BizViz, and GENESIS64™ take the following mitigation steps:

- Use a firewall, place control system networks and devices behind firewalls and isolate them from the business network.
- Restrict access to TCP Port 38080. If remote access is required, utilize secure methods such as Virtual Private Networks (VPNs).
- Minimize network exposure for all control system devices. Control system devices should not directly face the Internet.
- Install the patch

If there is a delay in installing the above patch, we also remind system administrators that they can select optional ports for the GenBroker service using a feature supplied with the product. This feature is demonstrated below in the GenBroker configurator screen shot.



ICONICS provides information and useful links related to its security updates, as well as the patch described above, at its web site at <http://www.iconics.com/certs>. ICONICS is committed to providing high-quality secure products to its customers.

Organizations should follow their established internal procedures if they observe suspected malicious activity and report their findings to ICS-CERT for tracking and correlation against other incidents.

ICS-CERT reminds organizations that proper impact analysis and risk assessment should be performed prior to taking defensive measures. The Control System Security Program also provides a recommended practices section for control systems on the United States Computer Emergency Readiness Team (US-CERT) web site. Several recommended practices are available for reading or download, including Improving Industrial Control Systems Cyber security with Defense-in-Depth Strategies.

3 SafeNet Licensing Driver (ICS-CERT Advisory 11-108-01)

3.1 Issue – Discussion

This vulnerability exists in the SafeNet Sentinel Protection Server v7.3.3, a third-party software component executing the Sentinel License key function, and utilized in the GENESIS32, GENESIS64 and BizViz products. This version of the SafeNet Sentinel Protection Server utilizes a “hidden” web service running on port TCP/6002. This service is classified as “hidden” due to the fact that it does not easily expose itself when the Windows Firewall is enabled. Additional information on this vulnerability can be found in the NIST National Vulnerability Database (CVE-2007-6483) where it is revealed that versions 7.0.0 through 7.4.0 were vulnerable to a directory traversal attack, allowing unrestricted access to a large portion of the file system, compromising data integrity and access to key files.

3.2 Products Effected

The following table identifies currently-supported ICONICS products that may be affected.

Product and Component	Supported Operating System	Security Impact	Severity Rating
GENESIS32 and BizViz V8.05 –Licensing	Windows 2000, Windows XP, Windows Server 2003	Directory Transversal	Medium
GENESIS32 and BizViz V9.1 and V9.2 – Licensing	Windows XP, Windows 7, Windows Server 2003, Windows Server 2008	Directory Transversal	Medium
GENESIS64 V10.51 – Licensing	Windows 7, Windows Server 2003, Windows Server 2008	Directory Transversal	Medium

3.3 Impact

A successful exploit of the Licensing (directory traversal) vulnerability could allow access to a portion of the file system, compromising data integrity and access to key files. The specific impact to an organization depends on many factors unique to that organization. ICONICS recommends that organizations evaluate the impact of these vulnerabilities based on their environment, architecture, and product implementation.

3.4 Vulnerability

This vulnerability exists in the SafeNet Sentinel Protection Server v7.3.3, a third-party software component executing the Sentinel License key function, and utilized in the GENESIS32, GENESIS64 and BizViz products. This version of the SafeNet Sentinel Protection Server utilizes a “hidden” web service running on port TCP/6002. This service is classified as “hidden” due to the fact that it does not easily expose itself when the

Windows Firewall is enabled. Additional information on this vulnerability can be found in the NIST National Vulnerability Database (CVE-2007-6483) where it is revealed that versions 7.0.0 through 7.4.0 were vulnerable to a directory traversal attack, allowing unrestricted access to a large portion of the file system, compromising data integrity and access to key files.

EXPLOITABILITY:

These vulnerabilities are remotely exploitable.

EXISTENCE OF EXPLOIT

Exploit code specifically targeting this vulnerability has been released.

DIFFICULTY

An attacker would require at least an advanced skill level to exploit these vulnerabilities. An exploit of the license key vulnerability would require an attacker to develop a specially crafted message and send this message to the SafeNet Sentinel License Monitor server port (6002/TCP).

3.5 Mitigation

ICONICS has released an updated version of the SafeNet Sentinel Protection Server (v7.6.3) that addresses the directory traversal vulnerability.

ICONICS recommends that users of GENESIS32™, BizViz, and GENESIS64™ take the following mitigation steps:

- Use a firewall, place control system networks and devices behind firewalls and isolate them from the business network.
- Restrict access to TCP Port 6002. If remote access is required, utilize secure methods such as Virtual Private Networks (VPNs).
- Minimize network exposure for all control system devices. Control system devices should not directly face the Internet.
- Install the patch

Organizations should follow their established internal procedures if they observe suspected malicious activity and report their findings to ICS-CERT for tracking and correlation against other incidents.

ICS-CERT reminds organizations that proper impact analysis and risk assessment should be performed prior to taking defensive measures. The Control System Security Program also provides a recommended practices section for control systems on the United States Computer Emergency Readiness Team (US-CERT) web site. Several recommended practices are available for reading or download, including Improving Industrial Control Systems Cyber security with Defense-in-Depth Strategies.

4 WebHMI (ICS-CERT Advisory 11-131-01)

4.1 Issue – Discussion

On April 28, 2011, Scott Bell and Blair Strang of Security-Assessment.com issued an advisory regarding a potential buffer overflow vulnerability in the ICONICS WebHMI product.

ICONICS validated the researcher's claims for the 9.21 version of WebHMI which is part of the GENESIS32 and BizViz V9.21 product families. ICONICS has released downloadable patches, as well as steps, listed below, to further mitigate the vulnerabilities. The patches for 9.21 can be downloaded at the ICONICS support web site, <http://www.iconics.com/certs>, and additional patches as described herein will be available shortly at the same web site.

4.2 Products Effected

The following table identifies currently-supported ICONICS products that may be affected.

Product and Component	Supported Operating System	Security Impact	Severity Rating
GENESIS32 and BizViz V9.0, V9.1 and V9.2 – WebHMI	Windows XP, Windows 7, Windows Server 2003, Windows Server 2008	Denial of Service	Medium

4.3 Impact

A successful exploit of the WebHMI buffer overflow vulnerability could allow a denial of service (DOS) or arbitrary code execution. The specific impact to an organization depends on many factors unique to that organization. ICONICS recommends that organizations evaluate the impact of these vulnerabilities based on their environment, architecture, and product implementation.

4.4 Vulnerability

The discovered vulnerability exists in the GenVersion.dll: a component that is present in several of the GENESIS32 and BizViz WebHMI CAB files and is used to check versioning. Exploitation of this vulnerability requires a user with the ActiveX control installed to visit a page containing specially crafted JavaScript. By passing a specially crafted string to the "SetActiveXGUID" method, it is possible to overflow a static buffer and execute arbitrary code on the user's machine with the privileges of the logged on user.

EXPLOITABILITY:

This vulnerability is remotely exploitable.

EXISTENCE OF EXPLOIT

Exploit code specifically targeting this vulnerability has been released.

DIFFICULTY

An attacker would require at least an advanced skill level to exploit this vulnerability. The Denial of Service vulnerability exploit would require development of a malicious application that has access to a WebHMI Server machine, and an understanding of the interface to the GenVersion dynamic linked library (dll). The malicious application would need to pass a specially crafted string to a certain method of this dll.

4.5 Mitigation

ICONICS is releasing updated versions of WebHMI CAB files for GENESIS32™ and BizViz versions 9.01, 9.13 9.21 that protects against this potential buffer overflow. This issue is addressed in GENESIS32 and BizViz version 9.22 as well.

ICONICS recommends that users of GENESIS32™ and BizViz take the following mitigation steps:

- Use a firewall, place control system networks and devices behind firewalls and isolate them from the business network.
- Minimize network exposure for all control system devices. Control system devices should not directly face the Internet.
- Do not click web links or open unsolicited attachments in e-mail messages
- Do not use WebHMI server machines as internet facing web clients
- Install the patch

ICONICS provides information and useful links related to its security updates, as well as the patch described above, at its web site at <http://www.iconics.com/certs>. ICONICS is committed to providing high-quality secure products to its customers.

Organizations should follow their established internal procedures if they observe suspected malicious activity and report their findings to ICS-CERT for tracking and correlation against other incidents.

ICS-CERT reminds organizations that proper impact analysis and risk assessment should be performed prior to taking defensive measures. The Control System Security Program also provides a recommended practices section for control systems on the United States Computer Emergency Readiness Team (US-CERT) web site. Several recommended practices are available for reading or download, including Improving Industrial Control Systems Cyber security with Defense-in-Depth Strategies.

5 Security Login (ICS-CERT Advisory 11-182-02)

5.1 Issue – Discussion

On May 10, 2011, researchers Billy Rios and Terry McCorkle reported a possible security related vulnerability in the GENESIS32™ product. This vulnerability is a potential crash in the Security Login controls used by GENESIS32 due to a buffer overrun.

ICONICS validated the researcher's claims for the 9.21 version of GENESIS32 and worked with the researchers on patch validation. ICONICS has released a downloadable patch, as well as steps listed below, to further mitigate this vulnerability. This patch for 9.21 can be downloaded at the ICONICS support web site, <http://www.iconics.com/certs>, and additional patches as described herein will be available shortly at the same web site. This issue is addressed in GENESIS32 version 9.22 as well.

ICONICS has coordinated with the Industrial Control Systems Cyber Emergency Response Team (ICS-CERT) on these issues.

5.2 Products Effectuated

The following table identifies currently-supported ICONICS products that may be affected.

Product and Component	Supported Operating System	Security Impact	Severity Rating
GENESIS32™ and BizViz V8.05, V9.0, V9.1 and V9.2 – Login, Login ActiveX, and Security Server	Windows XP, Windows 7, Windows Server 2003, Windows Server 2008	Denial of Service Possible code execution	High

5.3 Impact

A successful exploit of the Security Login vulnerability could cause a buffer overrun leading to a crash (denial of service), and potentially to remote code execution. The specific impact to an organization depends on many factors unique to that organization. ICONICS recommends that organizations evaluate the impact of this vulnerability based on their environment, architecture, and product implementation.

5.4 Vulnerability

The discovered vulnerability exists in the security related components (security.exe, Login.exe, LoginActiveX.dll, and SecAutoUtil.dll) of GENESIS32 and BizViz. Exploitation of the Security Login vulnerability requires creation of a specially crafted password that contains executable code and the hooks to execute the code, in a password that exceeds a certain length.

EXPLOITABILITY:

These vulnerabilities are remotely exploitable.

EXISTENCE OF EXPLOIT

There is no known exploit code specifically targeting these vulnerabilities.

DIFFICULTY

An attacker with a relatively low skill level can create the Denial of Service whereas it would require at least an advanced skill level to perform a code-execution exploit of the Security Login vulnerability. The Security Code-Execution vulnerability exploit would require development of a malicious application that has access to a GENESIS32 or BizViz system, an understanding of the interface to the Login.exe, LoginActiveX.dll, or the SecAutoUtil.dll, and the skills to create a specially crafted password.

5.5 Mitigation

ICONICS is releasing patches for the GENESIS32 and BizViz security files for versions 8.05, 9.01, 9.13 9.21 that protects against the buffer overrun and potential crash.

ICONICS recommends that users of GENESIS32™ and BizViz take the following mitigation steps:

- Use a firewall, place control system networks and devices behind firewalls and isolate them from the business network.
- Minimize network exposure for all control system devices. Control system devices should not directly face the Internet.
- Do not click web links or open unsolicited attachments in e-mail messages
- Install the patches

ICONICS provides information and useful links related to its security updates, as well as the patch described above, at its web site at <http://www.iconics.com/certs>. ICONICS is committed to providing high-quality secure products to its customers.

Organizations should follow their established internal procedures if they observe suspected malicious activity and report their findings to ICS-CERT for tracking and correlation against other incidents.

ICS-CERT reminds organizations that proper impact analysis and risk assessment should be performed prior to taking defensive measures. The Control System Security Program also provides a recommended practices section for control systems on the United States Computer Emergency Readiness Team (US-CERT) web site. Several recommended practices are available for reading or download, including Improving Industrial Control Systems Cyber security with Defense-in-Depth Strategies.

6 SetTrustedZone Policy (ICS-CERT Advisory 11-182-01)

6.1 Issue – Discussion

On May 16, 2011, researchers Billy Rios and Terry McCorkle reported a possible security related vulnerability in the GENESIS32™ product. This vulnerability is a design issue in a GENESIS32 ActiveX control that can set an arbitrary domain to the trusted zone.

ICONICS validated the researcher's claims for the 9.21 version of GENESIS32 and worked with the researchers on patch validation. ICONICS has released a downloadable patch, as well as steps listed below, to further mitigate this vulnerability. The patch for 9.21 can be downloaded at the ICONICS support web site, <http://www.iconics.com/certs>. This issue is addressed in GENESIS32 version 9.22 as well.

ICONICS has coordinated with the Industrial Control Systems Cyber Emergency Response Team (ICS-CERT) on these issues.

6.2 Products Affected

The following table identifies currently-supported ICONICS products that may be affected.

Product and Component	Supported Operating System	Security Impact	Severity Rating
GENESIS32™ and BizViz V9.21 Workbench32 and WebHMI	Windows XP, Windows 7, Windows Server 2003, Windows Server 2008	Remote Code Execution	High

6.3 Impact

A successful exploit of the SetTrustedZone Policy vulnerability could result in an arbitrary domain getting into the trusted zone, consequently giving the ability to execute remote code. The specific impact to an organization depends on many factors unique to that organization. ICONICS recommends that organizations evaluate the impact of this vulnerability based on their environment, architecture, and product implementation.

6.4 Vulnerability

The discovered vulnerability exists in the Workbench32 and WebHMI components (IcoSetServer.cab and default.htm) of GENESIS32 and BizViz. Exploitation of the Workbench32 / WebHMI SetTrustedZone Policy vulnerability requires creation of a website that can load and use the IcoSetServer ActiveX control in a way that inserts an arbitrary domain into the Trusted Zone.

EXPLOITABILITY:

These vulnerabilities are remotely exploitable.

EXISTENCE OF EXPLOIT

There is no known exploit code specifically targeting these vulnerabilities.

DIFFICULTY

The SetTrustedZone Policy vulnerability exploit would require development of a malicious application that has access to a GENESIS32 or BizViz Server machine hosting Workbench32 or WebHMI. The malicious application would need to pass a specially crafted string to a certain method of the IcoSetServer dll.

6.5 Mitigation

ICONICS is releasing a patch for the GENESIS32 and BizViz V9.21 Workbench32 / WebHMI that addresses the SetTrustedZone Policy vulnerability.

ICONICS recommends that users of GENESIS32™ and BizViz take the following mitigation steps:

- Use a firewall, place control system networks and devices behind firewalls and isolate them from the business network.
- Minimize network exposure for all control system devices. Control system devices should not directly face the Internet.
- Do not click web links or open unsolicited attachments in e-mail messages
- Install the patches

ICONICS provides information and useful links related to its security updates, as well as the patch described above, at its web site at <http://www.iconics.com/certs>. ICONICS is committed to providing high-quality secure products to its customers.

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ICS-CERT reminds organizations that proper impact analysis and risk assessment should be performed prior to taking defensive measures. The Control System Security Program also provides a recommended practices section for control systems on the United States Computer Emergency Readiness Team (US-CERT) web site. Several recommended practices are available for reading or download, including Improving Industrial Control Systems Cyber security with Defense-in-Depth Strategies.



VISIT US AT WWW.ICONICS.COM

Founded in 1986, ICONICS is an independent software developer with over 25 years of experience in the manufacturing industry. It is a leading provider of solutions which deliver real-time visibility for its Utilities and Energy customers. ICONICS' award winning real-time visualization, data historians, manufacturing intelligence, facility management and suite of analytics software solutions are installed in 70% of the Fortune 500 companies around the world, helping customers be more profitable, agile, efficient and sustainable.

ICONICS is a long time Microsoft Gold Certified Partner and Partner of the Year Winner, providing advanced software for many end users, building integrators and OEM equipment and technology suppliers. ICONICS has over 250,000 applications installed in multiple industries.

ICONICS cultivates an international culture of innovation, creativity and excellence in product design, development, technical support, sales and service. World headquarters are located in Foxborough, Massachusetts, USA.

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